

A' & h' o awmiv&h&;pply&

at 'D624 w&fr&vpi(r)rsm;onfrum[h&w&rm;EShyxr&DqH usl;ausmivmonh&pply&wpy&LH
r' &mr&A' &f[hom t &yv&fck&lv&lc&lu&lion/ x&pply&bnf t p&mr&hor&f&w&f t v&e&xi& & &
aompply&vpy&fz&pc&bnf &eb&rs& bu&f&Spp&om;O&pa& (950)ausmiv&Dily&D r&v&vpi(r)rsm; bu&f&Spp&
om;O&pa&r&fn (313)a, mubm jz&pb&nf ru&mf b&mr&sm;onf a&S&t&m&A/ & & m Ad [nj&zi&h w&lv&lc&lu&lu
onf x&pp&om;(950)u&hp&D&D&D wp&D&wn&fu O&D&pc&if r& & & x&pp&om;rs&u&hr&dv&K r& & EG f t v&lv&f
r& & EG f ac&g&fa&qm&f&rs&u O&D&D&lion/ &eb&rs&onf pp&om;O&pa&rs& om&ub&lx&pp&om;rs& u&h&O&D
ac&g&fa&om ac&g&fa&qm&f&rs&v&nf rs&ay&onf wp&en&f&t&mj&zi&lc&ha&onf rs&p&ha&om pp&om;rs&u&h
rs&p&ha&om ac&g&fa&qm&f&rs&u O&D&D&f w&lv&lc&lu&ha&om pp&ly&fz&pb&nf x< w& & h&mi h&pp&ly&v&f&u&D&t w& &
u&f&ym&j&cm&em&aom t&yp&li, &ay&g&f rs&p&h w&n& & e&onf p&onf t&m&A&rs&\ a&S&/ & m pp&Ad [m
jz&pb&nf

r&v&vpi(r)rsm; \ pp&ly&v&f&pp&om;O&pa&r&fn (313)a, mubm jz&pb&onf i& m;v&nf pp&D&D&D t&jz&pf&wref
awmiv&f r' &wp&D&D&wn&fu u&f&lv&lc&ly&f&bnf x&h&v&vpi(r)pp&om; (313)a, mub&nf t v&e&pn&f&v&h
v&su& & lion/ r&v&vpi(r) pp&om;rs&onf w& & a&ompp&ly& & h&qi&E&b&rs& jz&pb&lion/ t b, fa&L&mi&h
q&h&onf r&v&vpi(r)rsm;onfrum[h&w& & fa&ex&h& p&of&t w& & x&h& & z&v&n&O&g& D&rs&\ n&f&ye&f E&f&pu&f
' P&u&rc&h&h&bnf t q&h& r&dv&K cs&u&r&f&ly&u&lp&e&f r' & m&ol&aj&mi&fa& & v&mc&b&rs& jz&pb&nf x&lv& & h&' & m
o&la& & aj&mi& fa&ex&h& & y&on&lv&fr&um[b&mr&sm;onf r' & m&h& & dv&ma& & m&uf&usl;ausmiv&lv&lc&lu&f&ci&f t
w&lv&f r&v&vpi(r)rsm; tae&j&zi&hr&v&bm ra& & h&bm ck&lv&lc&lu& & aom awmiv& & h&; jz&pb&nf ru&mf f&S
& eb&pp&om;rs&onf r&v&vpi(r)rsm; \ aq& & & f&cs&rs& jz&pb&lion? o&h&onf r&v&vpi(r) rs& tae
j&zi&h&x&h&q& & om&cs&f&rs& u&h& f&h&N w&lv&lc&lu&f n&f&ye&f&rt& m; ch&e&onf&fn t&u&f&u&f&yi&? a&em&u&q&h
e, &aj&mi&fa&jy;v&mc&bn&f&if r&v&v&f v&lv&lv&lv&lc&lu&f ae&av&ly&D &eb&rs&bu&u t r& & [k&r&lv&n&h&u&dy&if
ck&lv&us&li&lv&f&if r&use&h&p&v&h&z&p&N? o< w&lv&f r&v&vpi&f&rs& t w&lv&fu& & ft me&u j&y&x&me&fa&y;onf&fn-

“tu, f t&cs&lv< t&cs< m&j&zi&hr&awmiv& & h&p&cl&v&f& b&ef&u& & ausmiv&rs&? c& & p&f, me&b& & m&ausmiv&rs&?

* & ; b& & m&ausmiv&rs&? t p&v&mr&D&w&f&ya&usmiv&rs&onf z&sub&q&D&ly&D ck&lv&w&h 22;40/ [k&v&n&fa&umi&f/
n&f&ye&f E&f&pu&f&ci&f & y&f&we&bn&f&lv&f&awmiv& & h&; q&i&E&lu&ub&av&mh2;193?8;39 [k&v&n&fa&umi&f? o&if&lv&
onf pp&jz&p&r&n&lv& & r&ef&w& & a&onf&v&nf o&if&lv& w&lv&f&awmiv& & h&; u&h&j&y&x&me&fa&w&f&ly&D 2;216-“n&f&ye&f
E&f&pu&f&ci&f&onf&ow&f&ci&f&x&u&f&y&h q&ha&om&t r&jz&pb&nf’ (2;217) [k&jz&pf&? r&v&vpi(r)rsm; tae&j&zi&h
r&dv&ex&h& & m r' & m&y&w&D&w&usi&f&S&ob&ef&u& & ausmiv& b& & m&ausmiv& r& & br& & ES&hr&dv&K b&om&a&; v&v&lv&v&f
c& & f&t& m; um&u& & & e&fn w& & m&aom w&n&D&ef&wp& & y&f&jz&pb&v&mc&h&y&onf w&en&f&t& m&j&zi&hr&w& & m&r&lv& & ac&g&f&i& & h
ae&j&ci&f&onf b&om&a&; r&r&n&f& k&t p&v&mr&f&om&e&mu y& & y& & lv&f&v&f& o& & b&i&ay;ay&onf o& & jz&pf& & e&f
o&ES&h&E&f&, O&v&O&f t v&e&ft if&t& m&en&fa&om usl;ausmiv& & p&f&ly&onf r&v&vpi(r) pp&ly&onf & i&f&w&h
x&u&f&t if&t& m&u&D t q&y&h&rs&aom & eb&pp&ly&v&f&t w& & f&ol&x&h&az&mu&D&i& & m&uf&w&lv&lc&lu&lion/ & i&f&w&h
a&lv&mu&p&dv&f& f& ten&f&i, f&O&r& & a&oj&ci&f&ES&h& & S&f&ci&f [b&on&lv&w&E&f&rh&u& & u& & & t & S&lv&py&g&wn&fu
p&h&y&h&bnf [k&h& l, M&un&v&u&? x&h& M&un&ts&u& r&v&vpi(r)rsm; t w&lv&f t&u&D&rm; q&h& p&dv&f&mv&f&p&e&f&t& m;
wp& & jz&pb&bnf x&h&dv&f&mv&f&e&f&t& m;onf&wp&py&g&wn&faom t & S&lv&lu& & u& & f& wp& & q&lv&n&faom us&f&*e&f
u& & f&t me&f&t& m; v&lv&e&mu&si& & h&ci&f&j&zi& & & & v&maom&em&ry&h&f&q&h& & m&p&e&f&t& m; wp& & y&f&jz&pb&nf

