

tbbu&fat '၆32-634 (yxr orwlu)

tbbu&N tlyt&ya&; ouwr&onf tv&f w&wmi&cbnf xlyif wre&awnf[r^၆ y&e&A&ef
pjr&f&lyD[bnhowif\ aemub&u&w&v&f&B&Dr&maomjy&om&ly&ay:v&nci&f&al&umi&ht&bbu&N
tlyt&sy&um&vonf tv&f t&ly&ft&wnf&ES&f&i&q&ll&Baom&umv&jz&pbnf xly&om&rs&rn&f-

(1) r&v&pvif(r) t&ol&ft&N&u&Dr&Sc&K&u&h&;orm&rs&jy&om/

(2) wre&awnf t&w&ta, mi&f&sm&ES&f&As&v&f t&w&ta, mi&f&sm&jy&om/

(3)a&mr&t&i&y&, mu&r&v&pvif(r)w&ll&t&v&ma&u&w&w&f&u&f&aw&nr&nf [homjy&om&w&jz&pbnf
r&v&pvif(r)rs&\ e, h&jr v&j&h&; t&w&u&f t&h&qr&m O&pa&qmi&h&om&pp&ly&v&u&D&t&ma&S&w&ef&oll&wm&D&ef
x&r&fa&qmi&B&ef&wre&awnf[r^၆ y&e&A&ef&rj&y&f&ly&if&q&ll&z&w&x&m&ly&D&jz&pbnf x&h&ol&u& wre&awnf[r^၆
\ use&f&ma&; t&aj&t&ae&al&umi&h&x&h&pp&ly&v&u&D&\ pp&x&u&B&ef&f&h&A&E&h&h&ES&N&ue&ll&um&c&h&onf wre&awnf
r[r^၆ onf t&v&e&q&ll&v&h&om&use&f&ma&; t&aj&t&ae&u&y&i&? t&h&qr&m O&pa&om&pp&ly&v&u&D&ma&S&w&ef&oll&h&om&f
a&mu&v&u&w&w&f&ly&nf&t&ma&u&u&G& B&ef&N&um&c&P&r&N&um&ch&v&onf

tbbu&f orw jz&pv&ma&om&t&cg t&h&qr&m O&pa&qmi&h&om&pp&ly&v&u&D&ma&S&w&ef&oll&ap&v&w&B&ef&y&x&r&O&D
q&ly&if&pp&O&cbnf oll&onf x&ll&t&cs&u& rs&pp&h&om&om&O&u&B&Dr&ma&u& wre&awnf[r^၆ f&h&ol&u& c&K&u&h&;
jy&om&? wre&awnf w&jy&om&? a&mr&r&S&v&ma&mu&f&w&w&f&u&f&aw&nr&nf jy&om&rs& ray:ao;ac/ , ch&t&cg&x&ll
jy&om&rs& &B&e&i x&ly&om&w&ll&t&ma&aj&S&f&E&ll&B&ef t&h&qr&m O&pa&om&pp&ly&v&u&D&ma&S&w&ef&oll&ry&h&i&f
x&h&v&onf N&D&ef&usi&u& &B&e&oi&bnf [kt&N&u&h&ay;ch&u&onf x&ll&t&cg&or&w&wre&awnf use&f&ma&; q&ll
&h&om&t&cs&u&y&i&f&w&z&G&r&N&um&x&ma&om&x&ll&t&p&ll&t&p&oft&ma& a&qmi&B&u&B&ef&u&p&h&u&E&ly&N y&x&r&O&D&pm&
ay; w&D&ef&jz&pbnf x&h&pp&ly&v&u&D&r&B&aw&mv&G&f&K&u&h&; orm&rs&ES&h&a&mr&pp&ly&v&u&D&h&w&mf&v&B&ef
t&w&u&f&t&j&ma&pp&ly&v&u&D&ma&S&w&ef&oll&h&om&f&zi&h&t&pm&x&h&om&f&rnf&jz&pbnf t&u, f& pp&ly&h&om&f&y&u& u&E&ly&ft&y> O&i&f&w&ref
aw&N& N&u&i&az:N&u&i&bu&f&sm&? r&v&pvif(r)rs& a&oa&N&u& y&su&pp&h&om&f&rnf q&ll&om&f&vnf? t&av&mi&f&rs&
jr&ly&E&ll&r&B& au&si&u&? vi&f&w x&h&q&v&f&pm&a&om&u&B&er&nf q&ll&om&f&vnf wre&awnf t&p&ll&t&p&oft&ma&
u&E&ly&u& z&su&y, f&n&f r [w&f [k&jy&w&om&pp&h&om&f&re&B&ef&ax&cbnf re&B&ef&t&ly&D t&h&qr&m\ jr&if&Z&u&f&B&u&ll&u&ll
q&ll&um&N&ly&if&t&x&du&h& f&w&ll&f&v&u&ly&h&y;cbnf

]]t&e&f&f&(oll [w&f) r&v&pvif(r) t&ol&ft&N&u&D&u&ll&wre&awnf[r^၆ u& w&h&x&mi&cbnf r&v&pvif(r)
[bnf N&f&cs&f&a&; v&r&f&O&h&y&:u& ch& ts&u&? &y&w&n&t&su&f&w&b&rs&jz&pf&? &ly&f&f&q&ll&B&m&t&ma&j&zi&h&ao&B&om&
aw&n&py&bnf&jz&pb&? raw&n&py&bnf&jz&pb&? em&f&ly&f&q&ll&B&m&t&ma&j&zi&h&n&B&if&t&p&u&ll&arm&i&f&ES&rs& jz&pf
onf [kc&ll&f&mp&h& ch& B&x&ma&u&ors& jz&pb&yonf w&D&D&w&pa, mu&N t&cu&ft&cbnf t&j&cm&oll t&cu&f
t&cy&i&f&jz&pf x&ll&t&cu&ft&cbnf O&ll&f&O&ef&aj&z&S&f& ay;N&u&ors& jz&p&N&u&onf t&cs&f&cs&f&a&om&f&n&fa&umi&?
t&j&cm&ors&u&ll&a&om&f&n&fa&umi& u&:au&sn&ap&N&um&rl&rj&ly&B&acs/ wre&awnf[r^၆ f&w&h&a&q&mu&f&ay;ch
a&om&x&h&v&pvif(r) t&ol&ft&N&u&D&w&f&t&N&A&f&rs& y&D&i&bu&ll&t&N&A&f&r [w&f&a&om&ors&vnf y&D&i&ch
N&u&onf

oll&onf t&e&f&ft&z&D&i&f&t&cs&ll&B&EG& p&ks&u& wre&awnf[r^၆ f&r&B&aw&n&on&ha&em&? x&ll&t&e&f&f&vnf &B&ef
rv&ll&t&y&aw&h&ay [k, b&q&N&u&onf x&ll&t&e&f&f&t&ol&ft&N&u&D&\ jy|me&f&cs&u&f&pn&f&ur&f&rs&w&f “r&h&v&ll&t
cs&f&cs&f&u& jz&pb&? t&j&cm&ors&u&ll&jz&pb& t&ly&pk&ll& w&ll&t&u&ly&ci&? E&ll&h&a&om&bu&f&S&h&a&om&ors&\ t&h&t&f
pn&f&p&f&rs&u&ll&h&f&ly&u&f&ci&f&rs&u&ll&rj&ly&B&?” [w&w&mr&j&rp&x&ma&cs&u&bnf y&D&i&cbnf x&ll&t&N&A&f&rs&\

